


United States Code Annotated
Title 42. The Public Health and Welfare
Chapter 21. Civil Rights
Subchapter IV. Public Education

42 U.S.C.A. Ch. 21, Subch. IV, Refs & Annos
Currentness

42 U.S.C.A. Ch. 21, Subch. IV, Refs & Annos, 42 USCA Ch. 21, Subch. IV, Refs & Annos
Current through P.L. 114-254. Also includes P.L. 114-256 to 114-260, 114-264, 114-265, 114-269, and 114-271 to 114-277.

End of Document

© 2017 Thomson Reuters. No claim to original U.S. Government Works.

 KeyCite Yellow Flag - Negative Treatment
Proposed Legislation

United States Code Annotated
Title 42. The Public Health and Welfare
Chapter 21. Civil Rights (Refs & Annos)
Subchapter IV. Public Education (Refs & Annos)

42 U.S.C.A. § 2000c

§ 2000c. Definitions

Currentness

As used in this subchapter--

(a) “Secretary” means the Secretary of Education.

(b) “Desegregation” means the assignment of students to public schools and within such schools without regard to their race, color, religion, sex or national origin, but “desegregation” shall not mean the assignment of students to public schools in order to overcome racial imbalance.

(c) “Public school” means any elementary or secondary educational institution, and “public college” means any institution of higher education or any technical or vocational school above the secondary school level, provided that such public school or public college is operated by a State, subdivision of a State, or governmental agency within a State, or operated wholly or predominantly from or through the use of governmental funds or property, or funds or property derived from a governmental source.

(d) “School board” means any agency or agencies which administer a system of one or more public schools and any other agency which is responsible for the assignment of students to or within such system.

CREDIT(S)

(Pub.L. 88-352, Title IV, § 401, July 2, 1964, 78 Stat. 246; Pub.L. 92-318, Title IX, § 906(a), June 23, 1972, 86 Stat. 375; Pub.L. 96-88, Title III, § 301(a)(1), Title V, § 507, Oct. 17, 1979, 93 Stat. 677, 692.)

42 U.S.C.A. § 2000c, 42 USCA § 2000c

Current through P.L. 114-254. Also includes P.L. 114-256 to 114-260, 114-264, 114-265, 114-269, and 114-271 to 114-277.

End of Document

© 2017 Thomson Reuters. No claim to original U.S. Government Works.



KeyCite Red Flag - Severe Negative Treatment

KeyCite Red Flag Negative Treatment § 2000c-1. Omitted

United States Code Annotated

Title 42. The Public Health and Welfare

Chapter 21. Civil Rights (Refs & Annos)

Subchapter IV. Public Education (Refs & Annos)

42 U.S.C.A. § 2000c-1

§ 2000c-1. Omitted

Currentness

42 U.S.C.A. § 2000c-1, 42 USCA § 2000c-1

Current through P.L. 114-254. Also includes P.L. 114-256 to 114-260, 114-264, 114-265, 114-269, and 114-271 to 114-277.

End of Document

© 2017 Thomson Reuters. No claim to original U.S. Government Works.

United States Code Annotated
Title 42. The Public Health and Welfare
Chapter 21. Civil Rights (Refs & Annos)
Subchapter IV. Public Education (Refs & Annos)

42 U.S.C.A. § 2000c-2

§ 2000c-2. Technical assistance in preparation, adoption, and
implementation of plans for desegregation of public schools

Currentness

The Secretary is authorized, upon the application of any school board, State, municipality, school district, or other governmental unit legally responsible for operating a public school or schools, to render technical assistance to such applicant in the preparation, adoption, and implementation of plans for the desegregation of public schools. Such technical assistance may, among other activities, include making available to such agencies information regarding effective methods of coping with special educational problems occasioned by desegregation, and making available to such agencies personnel of the Department of Education or other persons specially equipped to advise and assist them in coping with such problems.

CREDIT(S)

(Pub.L. 88-352, Title IV, § 403, July 2, 1964, 78 Stat. 247; Pub.L. 96-88, Title III, § 301(a)(1), (b)(2), Title V, § 507, Oct. 17, 1979, 93 Stat. 677, 678, 692.)

42 U.S.C.A. § 2000c-2, 42 USCA § 2000c-2

Current through P.L. 114-254. Also includes P.L. 114-256 to 114-260, 114-264, 114-265, 114-269, and 114-271 to 114-277.

End of Document

© 2017 Thomson Reuters. No claim to original U.S. Government Works.

United States Code Annotated
Title 42. The Public Health and Welfare
Chapter 21. Civil Rights (Refs & Annos)
Subchapter IV. Public Education (Refs & Annos)

42 U.S.C.A. § 2000c-3

§ 2000c-3. Training institutes; stipends; travel allowances

Currentness

The Secretary is authorized to arrange, through grants or contracts, with institutions of higher education for the operation of short-term or regular session institutes for special training designed to improve the ability of teachers, supervisors, counselors, and other elementary or secondary school personnel to deal effectively with special educational problems occasioned by desegregation. Individuals who attend such an institute on a full-time basis may be paid stipends for the period of their attendance at such institute in amounts specified by the Secretary in regulations, including allowances for travel to attend such institute.

CREDIT(S)

(Pub.L. 88-352, Title IV, § 404, July 2, 1964, 78 Stat. 247; Pub.L. 96-88, Title III, § 301(a)(1), Title V, § 507, Oct. 17, 1979, 93 Stat. 677, 692.)

42 U.S.C.A. § 2000c-3, 42 USCA § 2000c-3

Current through P.L. 114-254. Also includes P.L. 114-256 to 114-260, 114-264, 114-265, 114-269, and 114-271 to 114-277.

United States Code Annotated
Title 42. The Public Health and Welfare
Chapter 21. Civil Rights (Refs & Annos)
Subchapter IV. Public Education (Refs & Annos)

42 U.S.C.A. § 2000c-4

§ 2000c-4. Grants for inservice training in dealing with and for employment of specialists to advise in problems incident to desegregation; factors for consideration in making grants and fixing amounts, terms, and conditions

Currentness

(a) The Secretary is authorized, upon application of a school board, to make grants to such board to pay, in whole or in part, the cost of--

(1) giving to teachers and other school personnel inservice training in dealing with problems incident to desegregation, and

(2) employing specialists to advise in problems incident to desegregation.

(b) In determining whether to make a grant, and in fixing the amount thereof and the terms and conditions on which it will be made, the Secretary shall take into consideration the amount available for grants under this section and the other applications which are pending before him; the financial condition of the applicant and the other resources available to it; the nature, extent, and gravity of its problems incident to desegregation; and such other factors as he finds relevant.

CREDIT(S)

(Pub.L. 88-352, Title IV, § 405, July 2, 1964, 78 Stat. 247; Pub.L. 96-88, Title III, § 301(a)(1), Title V, § 507, Oct. 17, 1979, 93 Stat. 677, 692.)

42 U.S.C.A. § 2000c-4, 42 USCA § 2000c-4

Current through P.L. 114-254. Also includes P.L. 114-256 to 114-260, 114-264, 114-265, 114-269, and 114-271 to 114-277.

United States Code Annotated
Title 42. The Public Health and Welfare
Chapter 21. Civil Rights (Refs & Annos)
Subchapter IV. Public Education (Refs & Annos)

42 U.S.C.A. § 2000c-5

§ 2000c-5. Payments; adjustments; advances or reimbursement; installments

Currentness

Payments pursuant to a grant or contract under this subchapter may be made (after necessary adjustments on account of previously made overpayments or underpayments) in advance or by way of reimbursement, and in such installments, as the Secretary may determine.

CREDIT(S)

(Pub.L. 88-352, Title IV, § 406, July 2, 1964, 78 Stat. 248; Pub.L. 96-88, Title III, § 301(a)(1), Title V, § 507, Oct. 17, 1979, 93 Stat. 677, 692.)

42 U.S.C.A. § 2000c-5, 42 USCA § 2000c-5

Current through P.L. 114-254. Also includes P.L. 114-256 to 114-260, 114-264, 114-265, 114-269, and 114-271 to 114-277.

End of Document

© 2017 Thomson Reuters. No claim to original U.S. Government Works.



KeyCite Yellow Flag - Negative Treatment

Proposed Legislation

United States Code Annotated

Title 42. The Public Health and Welfare

Chapter 21. Civil Rights (Refs & Annos)

Subchapter IV. Public Education (Refs & Annos)

42 U.S.C.A. § 2000c-6

§ 2000c-6. Civil actions by the Attorney General

Currentness

(a) Complaint; certification; notice to school board or college authority; institution of civil action; relief requested; jurisdiction; transportation of pupils to achieve racial balance; judicial power to insure compliance with constitutional standards; impleading additional parties as defendants

Whenever the Attorney General receives a complaint in writing--

(1) signed by a parent or group of parents to the effect that his or their minor children, as members of a class of persons similarly situated, are being deprived by a school board of the equal protection of the laws, or

(2) signed by an individual, or his parent, to the effect that he has been denied admission to or not permitted to continue in attendance at a public college by reason of race, color, religion, sex or national origin,

and the Attorney General believes the complaint is meritorious and certifies that the signer or signers of such complaint are unable, in his judgment, to initiate and maintain appropriate legal proceedings for relief and that the institution of an action will materially further the orderly achievement of desegregation in public education, the Attorney General is authorized, after giving notice of such complaint to the appropriate school board or college authority and after certifying that he is satisfied that such board or authority has had a reasonable time to adjust the conditions alleged in such complaint, to institute for or in the name of the United States a civil action in any appropriate district court of the United States against such parties and for such relief as may be appropriate, and such court shall have and shall exercise jurisdiction of proceedings instituted pursuant to this section, provided that nothing herein shall empower any official or court of the United States to issue any order seeking to achieve a racial balance in any school by requiring the transportation of pupils or students from one school to another or one school district to another in order to achieve such racial balance, or otherwise enlarge the existing power of the court to insure compliance with constitutional standards. The Attorney General may implead as defendants such additional parties as are or become necessary to the grant of effective relief hereunder.

(b) Persons unable to initiate and maintain legal proceedings

The Attorney General may deem a person or persons unable to initiate and maintain appropriate legal proceedings within the meaning of subsection (a) of this section when such person or persons are unable, either directly or through other interested persons or organizations, to bear the expense of the litigation or to obtain effective legal representation; or whenever he is satisfied that the institution of such litigation would jeopardize the personal safety, employment, or economic standing of such person or persons, their families, or their property.

(c) “Parent” and “complaint” defined

The term “parent” as used in this section includes any person standing in loco parentis. A “complaint” as used in this section is a writing or document within the meaning of section 1001, Title 18.

CREDIT(S)

(Pub.L. 88-352, Title IV, § 407, July 2, 1964, 78 Stat. 248; Pub.L. 92-318, Title IX, § 906(a), June 23, 1972, 86 Stat. 375.)

42 U.S.C.A. § 2000c-6, 42 USCA § 2000c-6

Current through P.L. 114-254. Also includes P.L. 114-256 to 114-260, 114-264, 114-265, 114-269, and 114-271 to 114-277.

End of Document

© 2017 Thomson Reuters. No claim to original U.S. Government Works.

United States Code Annotated
Title 42. The Public Health and Welfare
Chapter 21. Civil Rights (Refs & Annos)
Subchapter IV. Public Education (Refs & Annos)

42 U.S.C.A. § 2000c-7

§ 2000c-7. Liability of United States for costs

Currentness

In any action or proceeding under this subchapter the United States shall be liable for costs the same as a private person.

CREDIT(S)

(Pub.L. 88-352, Title IV, § 408, July 2, 1964, 78 Stat. 249.)

42 U.S.C.A. § 2000c-7, 42 USCA § 2000c-7

Current through P.L. 114-254. Also includes P.L. 114-256 to 114-260, 114-264, 114-265, 114-269, and 114-271 to 114-277.

End of Document

© 2017 Thomson Reuters. No claim to original U.S. Government Works.

United States Code Annotated
Title 42. The Public Health and Welfare
Chapter 21. Civil Rights (Refs & Annos)
Subchapter IV. Public Education (Refs & Annos)

42 U.S.C.A. § 2000c-8

§ 2000c-8. Personal suits for relief against discrimination in public education

Currentness

Nothing in this subchapter shall affect adversely the right of any person to sue for or obtain relief in any court against discrimination in public education.

CREDIT(S)

(Pub.L. 88-352, Title IV, § 409, July 2, 1964, 78 Stat. 249.)

42 U.S.C.A. § 2000c-8, 42 USCA § 2000c-8

Current through P.L. 114-254. Also includes P.L. 114-256 to 114-260, 114-264, 114-265, 114-269, and 114-271 to 114-277.

End of Document

© 2017 Thomson Reuters. No claim to original U.S. Government Works.



KeyCite Yellow Flag - Negative Treatment

Proposed Legislation

United States Code Annotated

Title 42. The Public Health and Welfare

Chapter 21. Civil Rights (Refs & Annos)

Subchapter IV. Public Education (Refs & Annos)

42 U.S.C.A. § 2000c-9

§ 2000c-9. Classification and assignment

Currentness

Nothing in this subchapter shall prohibit classification and assignment for reasons other than race, color, religion, sex or national origin.

CREDIT(S)

(Pub.L. 88-352, Title IV, § 410, July 2, 1964, 78 Stat. 249; Pub.L. 92-318, Title IX, § 906(a), June 23, 1972, 86 Stat. 375.)

42 U.S.C.A. § 2000c-9, 42 USCA § 2000c-9

Current through P.L. 114-254. Also includes P.L. 114-256 to 114-260, 114-264, 114-265, 114-269, and 114-271 to 114-277.

End of Document

© 2017 Thomson Reuters. No claim to original U.S. Government Works.